## TO WEIGHTS AND MEASURES OFFICIALS

## SUBJECT: Statewide Beverage Survey

The statewide beverage survey was completed in December, 2004. Participating counties randomly selected and tested 861 items from throughout the State.

The surveyed items had an average overfill of $1.92 \%$. Of the 861 items tested, 142 were found to be underfilled. All of the 20 subcategories surveyed had an average overfill. Underfilled products found during the survey were followed up with official lot inspections and underfilled lots were removed from sale.

The following attachments outline the survey procedures and results for individual subcategories as well as the category as a whole.

If you have any questions regarding this or other surveys, please contact Ken Lake, Program Supervisor, at (916) 229-3047.

Sincerely,


Mike Cleary
Director
Attachments
cc: Ed Williams, Director, County Liaison Office

## Statewide Beverage Survey

County Weights and Measures Officials collected information for this survey during November and December 2004.

## SAMPLE

Approximately thirty retail items were assigned in each of the following subcategories:
9.01 - Beers, Malt Liquors, \& Brewing By-Products
9.02 - Wine, Brandy \& Cordials
9.03 - Other Liquors, Distilled
9.04 - Ready-to-Serve Mixed Drinks
9.05 - Soft Drinks
9.06 - Flavoring Syrups
9.07 - Beverage Bases \& Concentrated Juices
9.08 - Fruit Juices, Ades; Frozen
9.09 - Fruit Juices, Ades; Canned or Bottled
9.10 - Coffee, Whole Bean \& Ground
9.11 - Coffee, Concentrated \& Instant
9.12 - Coffee Substitutes
9.13 - Tea, Loose Leaf \& Bag
9.14 - Tea, Instant or Concentrated
9.15 - Vegetable Juices
9.16 - Water \& Flavored Waters
9.17 - Chocolate or Cocoa, Nondairy
9.18 - Ice
9.40 - Beverages, N.E.C. (Not Elsewhere Classified)

Approximately 150 retail items were assigned for the following category:
9.50 - Beverages; (Point of Pack) - Packages from any of the above subcategories that are inspected at the location where they are filled and labeled.

The samples from individual packers consisted of five randomly selected items of any type or types in the 9.00 (beverage) category.

To insure all regions of the State were evaluated, counties were divided into four regional groups of approximately equivalent populations. Each group of counties selected and tested one quarter of the total sample.

## SELECTION

Establishments visited for purchases were selected randomly by participating counties. No more than three items from a single subcategory and not more than 15 items overall were selected from a single retail establishment. All retail stores selling prepackaged beverages were considered for selection.

Packagers (sub-category 9.50) were defined as any establishment packaging and labeling products for retail sale. Packager locations were also chosen using random numbers.

## INSPECTION PROCEDURE

After purchase, packages were either checked on-site or taken to the local county quantity control laboratory for testing. Each package was opened to determine actual net content. Errors were recorded by comparing actual contents to the labeled net content.

| Subcatagory | Number Tested | Number Overfilled | Number Underfilled | Number No Error | Per Cent Compliance | Ave. Per Cent Error | Standard <br> Deviation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beers, Malt Liquors, \& Brewing By Products | 36 | 22 | 5 | 9 | 86.11 | 0.77 | 1.08 |
| Wine, Brandy \& Cordials | 36 | 20 | 9 | 7 | 75.00 | 0.19 | 0.59 |
| Other Liquors, Distilled | 38 | 15 | 9 | 14 | 76.32 | 0.11 | 0.73 |
| Ready to Serve Mixed Drinks | 36 | 25 | 5 | 5 | 83.33 | 1.13 | 1.91 |
| Soft Drinks | 37 | 24 | 7 | 6 | 81.08 | 1.91 | 3.64 |
| Flavoring Syrups | 35 | 25 | 2 | 8 | 94.29 | 2.11 | 4.96 |
| Beverage Bases \& Concentrated Juices | 38 | 27 | 5 | 6 | 86.84 | 2.61 | 4.98 |
| Fruit Juices, Ades; Frozen | 36 | 29 | 4 | 3 | 88.89 | 2.77 | 3.44 |
| Fruit Juices, Ades; Canned or Bottled | 35 | 25 | 2 | 8 | 94.29 | 1.35 | 2.21 |
| Coffee, Whole Bean \& Ground | 36 | 25 | 6 | 5 | 83.33 | 1.19 | 5.04 |
| Coffee, Concentrated \& Instant | 36 | 22 | 8 | 6 | 77.78 | 2.01 | 3.96 |
| Coffee Substitutes | 36 | 33 | 3 | 0 | 91.67 | 6.53 | 6.42 |
| Tea, Loose Leaf \& Bag | 41 | 18 | 10 | 13 | 75.61 | 4.00 | 9.75 |
| Tea, Instant or Concentrated | 36 | 26 | 5 | 5 | 86.11 | 2.67 | 4.20 |
| Vegetable Juices | 36 | 19 | 9 | 8 | 75.00 | 0.33 | 2.30 |
| Water \& Flavored Waters | 36 | 26 | 4 | 5 | 86.11 | 1.44 | 2.17 |
| Chocolate or Cocoa Based, Nondairy | 36 | 26 | 8 | 2 | 77.78 | 1.89 | 2.86 |
| Ice | 35 | 31 | 4 | 0 | 88.57 | 4.47 | 5.44 |
| Beverages, N.E.C. | 28 | 16 | 5 | 7 | 82.14 | 0.80 | 5.05 |
| Beverages, Audits (Where Packaged) | 178 | 124 | 32 | 21 | 81.46 | 1.77 | 3.37 |
| Totals | 861 | 578 | 142 | 138 | 83.97 | 1.92 | 4.36 |

